Graden Elementary's PBIS Handbook



January 2023

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Graden's Vision, Mission, and Values

Vision

Building Successful Leaders * Each Student * Every Day

Mission

Graden Elementary School's mission is to provide a positive learning environment where students achieve academic excellence and personal success. Students will know and apply essential skills for working and contributing in a diverse global society.

At Graden, we value...

- Continuous Growth
- Equity & Inclusion
 - Collaboration
 - Leadership
- Authentic Relationships
- Student-Driven Instruction

Our Purpose

At Graden, PBIS is used to enhance the academic, social, emotional, and behavioral development of all students by developing a common language that outlines clear and well-defined behavior expectations within our building. These behavior expectations are explicitly taught at the beginning of the school year and reinforced on an as-needed basis to aid in cultivating a high trust, low-stress environment to foster a sense of belonging amongst our students. Positive behavior is positively reinforced in our Hornet reward system to continue to promote our expectations.

Behavior Belief Statements

Park Hill School District 8 Belief Statements

- 1. All behavior is communication.
- 2. All behavior is learned, and positive behavior can be taught.
- 3. Teaching both positive and academic behavior is our responsibility.
- 4. Positive student-teacher relationships are essential to student success.
- 5. Every student is deserving of positive relationships with staff, regardless of behavior.
- 6. Proactive practices are more effective than punitive practices at promoting positive behaviors.
- 7. Individual student needs require unique approaches.
- 8. When students engage in inappropriate behavior, they must be empowered to make things right, which may include experiencing natural consequences.

At Graden Elementary School, we believe:

#1: Behavior is communication.

#2: All students deserve a positive relationship.

#3: Students can make things right.

#4: Behavior is communicating a need to all of us.

#5: Positive behavior can be taught.

#6: Students can learn to "own their actions."

All School Daily Pledge

"EVERYDAY AS A
GRADEN HORNET, I WILL
BE RESPONSIBLE, BE
SAFE, BE AN ADVOCATE
AND MAKE THINGS
RIGHT."

Students and staff recite the Graden Pledge as a class each morning during the announcements.

Schoolwide Behavior Expectations Matrix

The Hornet Expectations Matrix is displayed in strategic places around the building and in every classroom. The matrix outlines our four Hornet Expectations and incorporates common language depicting what is expected of students in different settings around the school. These expected behaviors are taught and reinforced through our PBIS lesson plans and recognition.



Graden Hornet Expectations

Hornets Always Try Our Best To	Be Responsible	Be Safe	Be an Advocate	AndMake Things Right!
All Settings	Litten to the adult in charge Be proactive, prepared and on time	Keep all hands, feet, and other objects to yourself (EAHFOOTY) Walking feet in the building	Be a lender Be kind to other: Acknowledge positive choices:	Refact on actions Sincerely apologize if needed Respond to redirections positively Own your actions
Arrival/Dismissal	Greet other: (Hello & Goodbye) Have all of your material: Know where to go (transportation)	Eyec forward	Help a friend find their way Report unkind acts Carrider: help your friends hear their name	Pix your mirtaker Help other: Respect the possessions of other:
Assembly	Stay in your cpace Actively licten Stay engaged Applicate when appropriate	Stay ceated	Show appreciation Kindly remind friends of expectations	
Bus	Kind, quiet conversations Keep track of materials	Stay reated Face forward	Report unitind act: Look to the monitor at an example	
Cafeteria	Know your hunch choice (and tidet) Clean up after yourself Use your manners	Use 2 hands when carrying your tray Eat your own food Stay seated Face forward	Raire your hand if you need help Be rure no one it eating alone	
Classroom	Charge your device Have all materials ready Pick up after yourself Stay engaged	• "4 on the floor" (Chair legs on the floor)	Take initiative Be a problem noiver Report undend act: Respect the classroom environment	
Hallway	Lime in the hive Voice level 0	Eyes forward	Leave space between you and your friend: Respect the Graden environment (bulletin boards, pick up trach, etc.)	
Playground	Keep track of your materials (coat, hats, gloves) Kind conversations and play Care for the equipment	Ute equipment properly Report untafe action:	Include all classmates Show good sportunanship	
Restrooms	Keep it clean Do your butinet: Voice level 0	Keep the fbor dry Wash your hands (map and water)	Report to an adult if something seems off in the re- stroom [mess, behaviors, etc.]	

Schoolwide Behavior Expectation Lesson Plans

Behavior Expectation Lesson Plans should be taught during **HORNET DAYS** at the start of the school year and reviewed after Winter/Spring breaks or as needed.

PBIS Lesson Plans – Hornet Days

	Hornet Assembly Lesson Plan		Here is a second of the second
Expectation A	Assembly Procedures Hornets Always Try Our Best To	Expectation	Hornet Arrival/Dismissal Lesson Plan
-,	Hornets Always Try Out bash to Be Responsible, Be an Advocate, Be Safe and Make Things Right	- Specialion	Arrival/Dismissal Procedures
Specific Behavior(s) and/or Procedure List behavior and steps to complete	Make Things Mode Things Mode Things Mode Things Mode Things Mode Things Mode The Acknowledge positive choices Acknowledge positive choices Keep hands, feet, and objects to yourself Walking feet While entering the assembly: Stay in your space Walking feet Uisten to the adult in charge While seated in the assembly: Stay in your space Actively listen Stay engaged Applaud when appropriate Show appreciation Kindly remind friends of expectations Stay seated While exiting the assembly: Stay in your space Walking feet Walking feet Listen to the adult in charge	Specific Behavior(s) and/or Procedure List behavior and steps to complete	Hornets Always Try Our Best To Be Responsible, Be an Advocate, Be Safe and Make Things Right At all times: Listen to the adult in charge Be proactive, prepared and on time Be a leader Be kind to others Acknowledge positive choice keep hands, feet, and other objects to yourself walk in the building Arrival to school from bus, car & Adventure Club: Greet others (Hello) Have all your materials Know where to go Help a friend find their way Report unkind acts Walk with your eyes forward Dismissal to bus, car & Adventure Club: Be prepared for dismissal Greet others (Goodbye) Have all your materials Know where to go (How will you get home) Help a friend find their way Report unkind acts Walk with your eyes forward Car Riders: help your friends hear their name

Schoolwide Expectations

Voice/Volume Levels



o = No Talking

1 = Whisper

2 = Table Talk

3 = Speaker

Line Basics



#I: FACING FORWARD

#2: VOI([L[V[L O

#3: HANDS BY YOUR SIDE

#4: MALKING FEET

#5: LINE IN THE HIVE

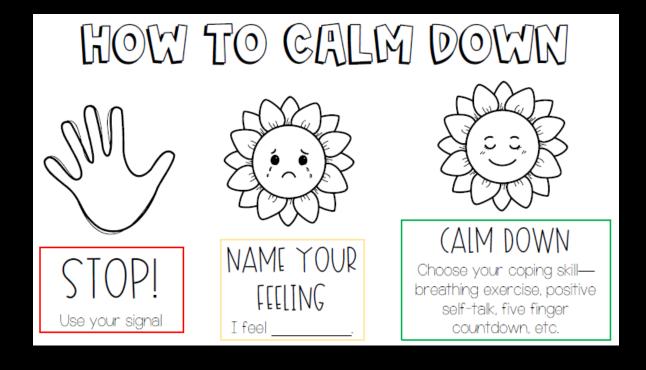
Schoolwide Conflict Resolution Strategy: Talk it Out

The "Talk It Out" method is used schoolwide to teach into healthy conflict resolution skills. This method gives students the opportunity to advocate for themselves and be responsible problem solvers when it comes to navigating their feelings and conflict.

TALK IT OU	T
[[[[
WHEN YOU	
(OULD YOU PLEASE	

Safe Seat

All classrooms are expected to have a visible "Safe Seat" where students can go to de-escalate, process, make things right, and safely reintegrate back into the learning environment.



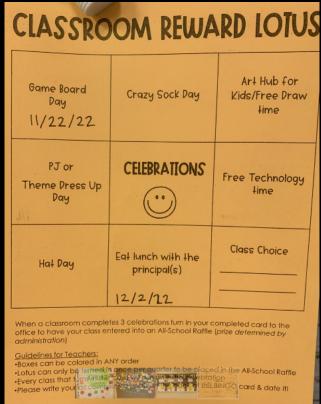
Schoolwide Incentives for Positive Behaviors

Schoolwide Individual Incentive Pilot Spring 2023

During the 2023 Spring semester, a strategic group of teachers and staff will be piloting the PBIS Rewards application for the purposes of future implementation of consistent positive reinforcement practices schoolwide. The piloting team will be responsible for implementing PBIS Rewards components with classrooms, analyzing staff feedback throughout the semester, exploring options for parent interaction, and preparing for future schoolwide implementation with fidelity.

Classroom Reward Lotus

The schoolwide classroom reward lotus is a goal-setting tool with tangible incentives for whole class desired behavior. It is cashed in upon completion of a "BINGO!" when a class has achieved the monthly behavior expectation goal.



Schoolwide Recognition for Positive Behavior

Spotted Leaders

Given monthly schoolwide (implemented 5+ years ago), a student is "spotted" being a leader by a staff member. The student receives a "spot" describing why they are being recognized. These are displayed on the "Spotted Leader" bulletin board. Students select rewards from the choice menu.



Leaders in the HIVE

Given monthly schoolwide (implemented 2021-2022 school year), students selected take a group picture that is displayed underneath the "Leaders in the Hive" bulletin board. Students receive a positive card displayed on board, as well as a special pencil. Additionally, Leaders in the Hive are recognized and get to participate in a game or fun activity during schoolwide assemblies.



That Was Awesome Cards

These cards are given at any time (implemented 2020-2021 school year). Students receive a positive phone call home from the principal and receive a special lanyard. Staff can receive this as well. Subsequent winners receive a hornet pin for their lanyard.



School Bus Rewards

When students follow expectations on the bus, they receive tickets and place them in their bus buckets. Each Friday, a member of the bus supervision staff will count the tickets and log the progress on the laminated sheets above each bucket. When goals are met, the bus supervision staff will facilitate the reward events for the specific students on those buses.



Guiding Hand

Guiding Hand_™

Proactive Teaching Strategies in the Palm of Your Hand

& Responsive Strategies for if Students Get off Track at Your Fingertips Our middle finger reminds Our pointer finger us to stay centered, not Our ring finger reminds reminds us to point us not to be married to reactive, as we reteach: students in the right one approach. Help Tell, show, practice, praise. direction, redirecting students stay engaged them via non-verbal provide choice & consider prompt or by restating function of behavior. 8. Reteach the expected behavior. 9. Provide 7.Redirect Choice Conference unction Thumbs up reminds us to first praise students who ARE behaving appropriately. Next, pinky we can praise students nearby who follow their lead. reminds us that students START can feel small **Proximity** or unheard. w/ praise 1. Teach Expectations & Procedures Help them grow I do- We do- You do by listening to their perspective 2. Specific Positive Feedback (SPF) & developing 4:1 Positive ratio, Performance & Effort win-win 3. Pre-Corrects solutions together Before: "In a moment, you can successfully use the Proactive strategies content/skill by doing ____ & _ in the palm of your hand 4. Post-Reflects (1-5) will decrease the After: "In what ways were you just (ex/safe)? How need for strategies 6-10. can you learn & build upon your success?" © Drew E. Schwartz 5. Active Supervision 2013 Moving, Scanning & Interacting twitter: dreweschwartz

<u>Multi-Tiered Systems of Support (MTSS-behavior)</u>

Tier I: Universal systems that are provided to all students to prevent behavioral challenges. Assessments are included in big five data reports.

Tier II: Specialized interventions for learners who are at-risk for behavioral and or social difficulties. These include classroom and small group intervention strategies including social skills groups, daily check-in with an adult, classroom behavior interventions, proactive breaks, self-monitoring, and targeted social skills instruction. Interventions are developed and implemented by teams including classroom teachers, counselors, support staff, and other staff members as needed. Assessments in addition to those in Tier I include bi-monthly progress reviews and review of data to guide intervention.

Tier III: Individual Structured Interventions for students with intensive or chronic behavior challenges. These include individualized plans with specific target behaviors based on the function of the behavior, behavior goals, environmental supports, reinforcement strategies, and reactive strategies for ongoing behavioral difficulties. Interventions may include a daily behavior plan, individual/visual schedules including If–Then strategies, individual reinforcement systems, social stories, and targeted teaching of social skills including conflict resolution, coping strategies, and relationship skills. Interventions are developed and implemented by the Student Support Team including classroom teachers, administrators, counselor, school psychologists, and other school staff as needed. Assessments are based on progress toward goals and are reviewed frequently to guide intervention.

Discouraging Inappropriate Behaviors

Even with the most consistent implementation of schoolwide practices (i.e., clarifying, teaching and consistently and positively recognizing desired behaviors), some students will still make social behavioral learning errors. Generally, learners fail to use expected behaviors for one of two reasons:

- 1) absence of knowledge or insufficient understanding of when to use the expected behavior, a skill deficit ("can't do"), or
- 2) the social skills are known but there is a failure to perform the expected behavior at acceptable levels or in the correct circumstance, a performance <u>deficit ("won't do") (Gresham, Sugai & Horner, 2001).</u>

Many students do not know how to perform the expected behavior appropriately, or don't know it well enough to routinely use it at the appropriate times. Either problem—skill deficit or performance deficit—requires more teaching, practice, and feedback to resolve.

Terms Related to Discouraging Inappropriate Behavior

- Punishment a consequence that decreases the likelihood the problem behavior will recur.
- Vulnerable Decision Point (VDP) When a problem behavior occurs, the point when a teacher realizes they may be vulnerable to a biased response.
- Implicit Bias an unconscious association with some groups based on stereotypes that are activated involuntarily and without an individual's awareness or intentional control.

Considerations when Correcting Behavior

- CONSISTENCY. Misbehavior can occur in all school settings and therefore, all staff need to respond consistently. It is less important what the agreed upon response is than that something is consistently utilized. Consistency is one of the main keys to changing behavior.
- USE LEAST INTRUSIVE STRATEGY. The disruptive influence of the teacher's response should be no greater than the disruption of the student. Staff will want to use strategies that are least intrusive for the behavior, its frequency or severity.
- SPECIFIC, YET BRIEF. Specific descriptions of the behavior and expectations help students to know exactly what is expected. With specific descriptions, you are using the inappropriate behavior as an incidental teaching opportunity. Be short and concise, and then disengage quickly. Address the concern as a learning error and use the same objective and targeted feedback you would use with an academic error.
- QUIET, RESPECTFUL INTERACTION WITH THE STUDENT. First, make quiet contact in close proximity with the student, securing their attention. Next, state your request or redirect in a respectful, matter-of-fact manner to encourage compliance and relationship building. A private, quiet, personal contact will help with compliance as well as relationships.
- REFOCUS CLASS IF NEEDED. If the inappropriate behavior will require a
 bit of time, first refocus the attention of the class to their tasks at hand.
 Then deal privately with the student. Most correction strategies can be
 handled within the classroom or setting, while still maintaining respect
 for the student and the learning of the entire class.

Major/Minor Behavior Document

This document outlines processes and procedures for responding to various inappropriate behaviors that may arise.

GRADEN MAJOR AND MINOR BEHAVIORS				
MINOR OFFENSES LEVEL 1/2	WINOR OFFENSES FEAST 3	MAJOR OFFENSES LEVEL 11/5		
Behaviors handled in the classroom using, but not limited to the following teacher tools or strategies: proximity, nonverbal cues, ignore, praise positive behaviors, pre-correct, check that instruction is at students' level. Teacher/staff member will utilize re-teaching tools above and use safe seat after the same behavior occurs 3 times. *Parent contact made by the classroom teacher if needed.	In isolation, these behaviors were handled in the classroom as minor (level 1/2 behaviors). Over time, with documentation, these repetitive behaviors may escalate to a minor level 3 offense in addition to the behaviors listed below that need to be supported through the work of the buddy room. *Student will complete a think sheet. *Staff member that witnessed the incident will enter in Google doc and communicate to parents.	Behaviors that are handled outside the classroom (Recovery, Counselor, Office). Assess child's level of escalation and safety of others, work to de-escalate, determine consequence *Parent contact made by recovery, counselor or administrator.		

Major and Minor Behavior Continuum Link

Behavior Reflection Sheets

Behavior Reflection Sheets help students identify emotions, take ownership of the problem, and create a successful plan for the future.

Links:

<u>K-2 Reflection Sheets</u> <u>3-5 Reflection Sheets</u>



Minor Behavior Google Form

Staff submits frequent minor misbehaviors (and corrections) into a Google form that is submitted to the Counselor and Recovery Room Interventionist (daily).

Office Discipline Referral

ODRs are located in the front office teacher work room and should **only** be filled out for major behavior offenses by the adult who witnessed the inappropriate action.

Review of Behavior Data

Graden utilizes the SWIS data to generate a monthly report of our Big 5 Data. The Big 5 Data provides statistics regarding individual student behavior, including problem behaviors, locations problem behaviors occurred, time of day, as well as average referrals per day per month. Graden makes informed decisions using this data to guide and implement behavior interventions to support students.

PBIS Q&A Google Form

The link is shared in the weekly staff bulletin to provide clarification and refine processes when needed. It serves as a systematic way to collect questions and share answers with the staff. It also helps to guide continuous professional development for staff based on the questions submitted.

PBIS Communication with Stakeholders

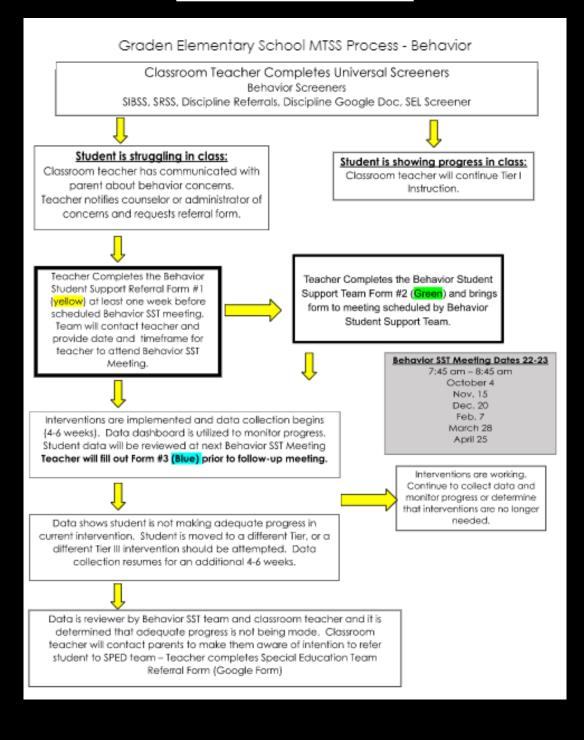
PBIS is a primary focus in all forms of schoolwide communication to stakeholders. Updates and snippets of learning connected to PBIS are included in the monthly family and community newsletter, in the Weekly Staff Bulletin, and on the Graden Elementary School website.

<u>Schoolwide Forms</u>

Beginning of Year Fidelity Checklist

		Beginning of the Year Procedures		OF THE PARTY	
lease	comple	te each of the following action items with students during the school.	first two weeks of		of
L	Teach,	re-teach, model and practice Graden Expectations Arrival and Dismissal Expectations Practice for Adventure Club, car rider, walker, and bus rider.	Date	сноо	
	b.	Assembly Expectations			
	c.	Bus Expectations		_	
	d.	Cafeteria Expectations		_	
	e.	Classroom Expectations Use classroom expectation data for to document class behaviors		_	
	f.	Hallway Expectations Hallway greetings, Walking down the hallway, sound level		_	
	g.	Playground Expectations		_	
	h.	Restroom Expectations		_	
	i.	Line in the Hive Basics		_	
	j.	Voice Levels		_	
2.	Revie	w Safe Seat/Calm Down Area Expectations			
J.	Revie	w Crisis Drill Procedures Fire drills will be conducted each month Tornado, Hold/Lock Down/Earthquake drills will be conducted each semester		_	
4.	Assign	Leadership Roles Have students' complete application (digital or paper copy) Fill out Leadership Roles Google Doc		_	
5.	Set the	e stage for Continuous Improvement with students Develop Classroom Mission Statement Hang in a visible location in your classroom Send copy to Vanna and Morgan		_	
	b.	Identify Quality Teacher/Student Hang in a visible location in your classroom		_	
	с.	Develop a routine for morning meetings		_	
	d.	Discuss and identify a daily routine for using agenda/planr	ier		

MTSS Process - Behavior



Classroom Expectation Data Form

1 ST QUARTER	Building	Be	Be Safe	Be An	Make Things	
	Expectation	Responsible		Advocate	Right	
Teacher Name	Date Taught					
Student Names						Notes/ Strategies Used (# of strategy used)

2022 Buddy Classrooms for Graden Elementary

Grade Level	Teacher Name	Teacher Name	Grade Level	Team Color
Kdg	Johna Martinez Rachael Reckam		3 rd	Red
Kdg	Katy Bowser	Shelby Rushin	3 rd	Red
Kdg	Lauren Hendrickson	Allison Burke	3 rd	Red
Kdg	Tiffany Wilson	Caitlin Teson	3rd	Red
1 st	Courtney Beamer	Magan Williams	4 th	Green
1 st	Hannah Huffaker	Amy Schmidt	4 th	Green
1 ^{s†}	Hannah Huffaker	Rachel Kahmann	4 th	Green
1 ^{s†}	Maggie Wright	Maria Rusboldt	4 th	Green
2 nd	Destinee Robinson	Brenda Vernon	5 th	Blue
2 nd	Jennifer Koyn	Matt Hamblin	5 th	Blue
2 nd	2 nd Shannon Smith Lezlee Ivy		5 th	Blue
2nd	Shannon Smith	Hunter Whitt	5 th	Blue
Art	Davidson/Kharatyan	Munsterman	PE	
Music	Smith	Garcia	Library	